

# Conditions of Recurrence Dataset Codebook (CoR-D)

by

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## 1. General Information on Coding for CoR-D

- Tables of contents and simple agendas are not coded.
- Definitions are not coded unless they indicate commitment, agreement, or proposals on substantive measures.
- The preamble is only coded when it specifies the identities of mediators and maps the negotiation process (not for the other nodes).
- Annexes and timetables are coded as ‘sequencing of provisions’ (see below). They are also used to evaluate the level of commitment to specific provisions and measures (along the four values of not present; recommendation; enabling; and prescribing, as elaborated below). Relative timetables do not typically affect coding (timetables only specifying the starting date for a provision, or stating the sequencing of provisions). However, provisions with a fixed timetables (which specify dates by which a provision needs to be fully implemented or completed) are coded as prescribing.

## 2. Levels of Commitment of the Agreement

We code variables along four values to capture the level of commitment to specific provisions, in line with Bell & Badanjak (2019) and Fontana et al. (2021):

- **Not present:** 0
- **Recommendation (Rec):** 1 (vague and rhetorical references that acknowledge the need for a task or provision)
- **Enabling (Enab):** 2 (commitment to certain arrangements without deadlines, quotas or resources allocated to its implementation)
- **Prescribing (Presc):** 3 (express commitments with deadlines, quotas or resources allocated to its implementation)

## 3. Agreement Characteristics

- **Joint declarations:** ‘Statements issued jointly by warring parties. They might be performative statements merely announcing engagement in the peace process or more substantial ones announcing agreed measures produced by a round of negotiations’ (Kartsonaki et al., 2022, 7).
- **Conference or convention:** A term ‘generally used for formal multilateral treaties with a broad number of parties’ (UN, 2019, Convention b).
- **Pre-negotiation:** ‘Agreements that aim to get parties to the point of negotiating over the incompatibilities at the heart of the conflict’ (Bell & Badanjak, 2019b/2025, 17).

- Ceasefire: ‘Agreements that mainly or wholly provide for the termination of violence without addressing substantive issues to resolve the conflict’ (Kartsonaki et al., 2022, 7).
- Comprehensive ceasefire: A category following Bell & Badanjak (2019b/2025, 19) ‘ceasefire-mixed - agreement that combines ceasefire and provisions related to or touching on broader issues of process.’
- Partial: ‘Agreements that concern parties that are engaged in discussion and agreeing to substantive issues to resolve the conflict, but only deal with some of the issues in ways that appear to contemplate future agreements to complete’ (Bell & Badanjak, 2019b/2025, 17).
- Memorandum of Understanding: An agreement that ‘sets out operational arrangements under a framework international agreement. It is also used for the regulation of technical or detailed matters’ (UN, 2019, Memoranda of Understanding).
- Comprehensive: ‘Agreements that concern parties that are engaged in discussion and agreeing to substantive issues to resolve the conflict, and appear to be set out as a comprehensive attempt to resolve the conflict’ (Bell & Badanjak, 2019b/2025, 17).
- Implementation: Agreements ‘aiming to implement an earlier agreement’ (Bell & Badanjak, 2019b/2025, 17).
- Final agreement: Agreements that reflect the finally agreed provisions between the warring parties formally concluding the negotiations. They are the final substantive agreement signed between the warring parties.
- Last agreement: The latest agreement signed in the timeframe of the dataset (1975-2015), e.g., joint declarations reaffirming adherence to a final agreement.

## 4. Provisions in Peace Agreement

### Amnesty

Not present: 0

Amn\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical references to amnesty arrangements.

Amn\_Enab: 2

Commitment to amnesty arrangements for crimes committed during or as part of the conflict without defined without defined deadlines, quotas or resources allocated to its implementation.

Amn\_Presc: 3

Specific procedures and/or plans for implementation of amnesty for crimes committed during or as part of the conflict with defined deadlines, quotas or resources allocated to its implementation.

### **Anti-Corruption Measures**

Not present: 0

Anti\_corr\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical references to combat corruption.

Anti\_corr\_Enab: 2

Commitment to set up a body that would enable anti-corruption measures without defined deadlines, quotas, or resources allocated to its implementation.

Anti\_corr\_Presc: 3

Commitment to set up a body that would enable anti-corruption measures with defined deadlines, quotas, or resources allocated to its implementation.

### **Change of Leadership/Interlocutors (Change leader)**

The agreement explicitly mentions new leadership of one or all the parties as the recognised interlocutor in the negotiations.

No: 0

Yes: 1

### **Conduct of Elections**

Not present: 0

Election\_Rec: 1

Acknowledgement of need for elections.

Election\_Enab: 2

Specific provisions for conduct of elections without defined deadlines or resources allocated to its implementation.

Election\_Presc: 3

Specific provisions for conduct of elections with defined deadlines or resources allocated to its implementation.

### **Conflict Related Crime Vetting**

Not present: 0

Confl\_crime\_vet\_Rec: 1

The agreement expresses intent to vet officials and public servants regarding conflict-related crimes, without however specifying deadlines or pathways to implementation.

Confl\_crime\_vet\_Enab: 2

The agreement expresses intent to vet officials and public servants regarding conflict-related crimes, specifying certain institutions to be vetted and outlining some form of implementation without specifying deadlines.

Confl\_crime\_vet\_Presc: 3

The agreement outlines a vetting policy of officials and public servants regarding conflict-related crimes. The peace agreement defines deadlines, procedures, and demonstrable pathways to implementation.

### **Disarmament**

Not present: 0

Disarm\_Rec: 1

Acknowledges the need for Disarmament programmes.

Disarm\_Enab: 2

Specific provisions for Disarmament without defined deadlines for implementation.

Disarm\_Presc: 3

Provisions for Disarmament with defined deadlines for implementation.

### **Disarmament – Gender (Disarm\_gender)**

The agreement includes a gender-focused provision in relation to disarmament.

No: 0

Yes: 1

### **Demobilisation**

Not present: 0

Demob\_Rec: 1

Acknowledges the need for demobilisation of existing armed groups.

Demob\_Enab: 2

Specific provisions for demobilisation without defined deadlines for implementation.

Demob\_Presc: 3

Provisions for demobilisation with defined deadlines for implementation.

### **Demobilisation – Gender (Demob\_gender)**

The agreement includes a gender-focused provision in relation to demobilisation

No: 0

Yes: 1

### **Reintegration**

Not present: 0

Reinteg\_Rec: 1

Acknowledges the need for reintegration of former combatants and soldiers.

Reinteg\_Enab: 2

Specific provisions for reintegration of former combatants and soldiers without defined deadlines for implementation.

Reinteg\_Pres: 3

Provisions for reintegration of former combatants and soldiers with defined deadlines for implementation.

### **Reintegration – Gender (Reinteg\_gender)**

The agreement includes a gender-focused provision in relation to Reintegration.

No: 0

Yes: 1

### **Reintegration of Child soldiers**

Not present: 0

Child\_sol\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical references to the need of reintegration of child soldiers into society.

Child\_sol\_Enab\_: 2

The agreement commits to measures to enable the reintegration of child soldiers into society without deadlines for implementation.

Child\_sol\_Presc: 3

The agreement commits to measures to enable the reintegration of child soldiers into society with deadlines for implementation.

### **Economic Recovery and Development**

Not present: 0

Econ\_recov\_devel\_Rec: 1

The agreement highlights the need for measures aiming at economic recovery and development of the country.

Econ\_recov\_devel\_Enab: 2

The agreement commits to measures that would facilitate and strengthen economic recovery and development of the country without deadlines.

Econ\_recov\_devel\_Presc: 3

The agreement commits to measures that would facilitate and strengthen economic recovery and development of the country with deadlines.

### **Economic Recovery and Development – Marginalised Communities**

Not present: 0

Econ\_recov\_devel\_margin\_groups\_Rec: 1

The agreement highlights the need for measures aiming at economic recovery and development of conflict affected or disadvantaged areas or communities.

Econ\_recov\_devel\_margin\_groups\_Enab: 2

The agreement commits to measures that would facilitate and strengthen economic recovery and development of conflict affected or disadvantaged areas or communities without deadlines.

Econ\_recov\_devel\_margin\_groups\_Presc: 3

The agreement commits to measures that would facilitate and strengthen economic recovery and development of disadvantaged conflict affected or areas or communities with deadlines.

**Exchange of Information on Military Capabilities**

Not present: 0

Exch\_info\_mil\_capab\_Rec: 1

Acknowledgement of need for the exchange of information between the conflict parties on their military capabilities, size, composition and location of forces, armament and equipment.

Exch\_info\_mil\_capab\_Enab: 2

Specific provisions for exchange of information between the conflict parties on their military capabilities, size, composition and location of forces, armament and equipment without deadlines for implementation.

Exch\_info\_mil\_capab\_Presc: 3

Specific provisions for exchange of information between the conflict parties on their military capabilities, size, composition and location of forces, armament and equipment with deadlines for implementation.

**Inclusion in Negotiation Process – Gender (Incl negot Gender)**

Women are involved in the negotiations.

No: 0

Yes: 1

**Inclusion in Negotiations Process – Civil Society (Incl negot civ soc)**

Civil society actors are involved in the negotiations.

No: 0

Yes: 1

**Inclusion in the Negotiation Process – Victim Groups (Incl negot victim)**

Victim groups are involved or represented in the negotiations.

No: 0

Yes: 1

**Inclusion in Post-Conflict Society – Women**

Not present: 0

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_gender\_Rec: 1

The agreement recognises the need for greater inclusion of women in post-conflict society.

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_gender\_Enab: 2

The agreement commits to include women in certain aspects of post-conflict society, ensuring their participation in social, economic, and legal initiatives or structures without specifying quotas.



Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_gender\_Presc: 3

The agreement commits to include women in certain aspects of post-conflict society, ensuring their participation in economic, social, and legal initiatives or structures specifying quotas.

#### **Inclusion in Post-Conflict Society – Civil Society**

Not present: 0

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_civ\_soc\_Rec: 1

The agreement recognises the need for greater inclusion of civil society.

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_civ\_soc\_Enab: 2

The agreement commits to include civil society in certain aspects of post-conflict society ensuring participation in initiatives or structures without specifying quotas.

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_civ\_soc\_Presc: 3

The agreement commits to include civil society in certain aspects of post-conflict society ensuring participation in initiatives or structures specifying quotas.

#### **Inclusion in Post-Conflict Society – Youth**

Not present: 0

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_youth\_Rec: 1

The agreement recognises the need to greater inclusivity of youth in post-conflict society.

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_youth\_Enab: 2

The agreement commits to include youth in certain aspects of post-conflict society ensuring their participation in initiatives or structures without specifying quotas.

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_youth\_Presc: 3

The agreement commits to include youth in certain aspects of post-conflict society ensuring their participation in initiatives or structures specifying quotas.

#### **Inclusion in Post-Conflict Society – Indigenous People**

Not present: 0

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_indig\_Rec: 1

The agreement recognises the need to greater inclusivity of indigenous people in post-conflict society.

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_indig\_Enab: 2

The agreement commits to include indigenous people in certain aspects of post-conflict society ensuring their participation in initiatives or structures without specifying quotas.

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_indig\_Presc: 3

The agreement commits to include indigenous people in certain aspects of post-conflict society ensuring their participation in initiatives or structures specifying quotas.

### **Inclusion in Post-Conflict Society – Minority/Disadvantaged Groups**

Not present: 0

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_disadv\_grps\_Rec: 1

The agreement recognises the need to greater inclusivity of minority/disadvantaged groups in post-conflict society.

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_disadv\_grps\_Enab: 2

The agreement commits to include minority/disadvantaged groups in certain aspects of post-conflict society ensuring their participation in initiatives or structures without specifying quotas.

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_disadv\_grps\_Presc: 3

The agreement commits to include minority/disadvantaged groups in certain aspects of post-conflict society ensuring their participation in initiatives or structures specifying quotas.

### **Inclusion in Post-Conflict Society – Victim Groups**

Not present: 0

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_victim\_Rec: 1

The agreement recognises the need to greater inclusivity of victim groups in post-conflict society.

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_victim\_Enab: 2

The agreement commits to include victim groups in certain aspects of post-conflict society ensuring their participation in initiatives or structures without specifying quotas.

Incl\_p\_con\_soc\_victim\_Presc: 3

The agreement commits to include victim groups in certain aspects of post-conflict society ensuring their participation in initiatives or structures specifying quotas.

### **International Involvement – Peacekeeping Mission**

Not present: 0

Int\_invl\_PKO\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical references to a peacekeeping operation without mentioning a specific actor.

Int\_invl\_PKO\_Enab: 2

Provision for a peace keeping operation mentioning a specific international organisation or actor without a deadline for deployment.

Int\_invl\_PKO\_Presc: 3

Provision for a specified peace keeping operation mentioning a specific international organisation or actor with a deadline for deployment.

### **International Involvement – Monitoring and Verification**

Not present: 0

Int\_invl\_mon\_ver\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical references to a third party to monitor or verify the implementation of the agreement.

Int\_invl\_mon\_ver\_Enab: 2

Provision for a specific international agent to monitor or verify the implementation of the agreement without specific deadlines.

Int\_invl\_mon\_ver\_Presc: 3

Provision for a specific international agent to monitor or verify the implementation of the agreement with specific deadlines.

### **International Involvement – Monitoring and Verification - Hybrid**

Not present: 0

Int\_invl\_mon\_ver\_hyb\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical references to a third party to monitor or verify the implementation of the agreement in cooperation with a local agent.

Int\_invl\_mon\_ver\_hyb\_Enab: 2

Provision for a specific third party to monitor or verify the implementation of the agreement in cooperation with a local agent without specific deadlines.

Int\_invl\_mon\_ver\_hyb\_Presc: 3

Provision for a specific third party to monitor or verify the implementation of the agreement in cooperation with a local agent with specific deadlines.

### **International Involvement – Implementation Assistance**

Not present: 0

Int\_inv\_impl\_assi\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical references to a third party to help with the implementation of the agreement.

Int\_inv\_impl\_assi\_Enab: 2

Provision for a specific international actor to provide implementation assistance without a deadline.

Int\_inv\_impl\_assi\_Presc: 3

Provision for a specific international actor to provide implementation assistance with a deadline.

### **International involvement – Withdrawal of International Observers or Peacekeepers**

Not present: 0

Inter\_obs\_wthdr\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical statements of international observers or peace keeping missions to withdraw.

Inter\_obs\_wthdr\_Enab: 2

Provision for a specific international observer or peace keeping mission to withdraw without a deadline.

Inter\_obs\_wthdr\_Presc: 3

Provision for a specific international observer or peace keeping mission to withdraw with a deadline.

**International Mediation – Individual Person (Int\_med\_indiv)**

The agreement includes the name of the mediator(s) in the main text (not only among the signatures).

No: 0

Yes: 1

**International Mediation – UN leadership (Int\_med\_UN)**

The negotiations are explicitly mediated and conducted under the auspices of the UN.

No: 0

Yes: 1

**International Mediation – Regional Organisations (Int\_med\_regi\_org)**

The negotiations are conducted under the mediation or the auspices of a regional organisation.

No: 0

Yes: 1

**International Mediation – States (Int\_med\_states)**

The negotiations are conducted under the mediation or the auspices of individual states.

No: 0

Yes: 1

**International Mediation – Other Bodies (Int\_med\_other\_bod)**

The negotiations are conducted under the mediation or the auspices of other bodies such as religious organisations and bodies or NGOs.

No: 0

Yes: 1

**Mediation – Hybrid (Mediation\_Hyb)**

The negotiations are conducted under the mediation or the auspices of representatives of at least two different bodies, for example, representatives of individual states alongside representatives of civil society, regional organisations, or NGOs.

No: 0

Yes: 1

**Mediation – Gender (Mediation\_gender)**

The mediation team includes women.

No: 0

Yes: 1

**Mechanisms for Dialogue**

Not present: 0

Mech\_dial\_Rec

Vague and rhetorical references to the need for continuation of dialogue between (former) warring parties.

Mech\_dial\_Enab: 1

The agreement foresees the continuation of dialogue between (former) warring parties by referring to future meetings or specific platforms for interaction without a scheduled meeting.

Mech\_dial\_Presc

The agreement explicitly foresees the continuation of dialogue between (former) warring parties by scheduling future meetings or specific platforms for interaction.

### **Media Reform**

Not present: 0

Media\_ref\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical reference to reform of the communication media.

Media\_ref\_Enab: 2

Specific reforms of the communication media without defined deadlines and specifications.

Media\_ref\_Presc: 3

Specific reforms of the communication media with defined deadlines and specifications.

### **Non-Territorial Autonomy**

Not present: 0

Non\_ter\_auton\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical reference to cultural, religious, and linguistic autonomy for non-dominant groups.

Non\_ter\_auton\_Enab: 2

The agreement commits to the set-up of cultural, religious, and linguistic autonomy for non-dominant groups without a deadline.

Non\_ter\_auton\_Presc: 3

The agreement commits to the set-up of cultural, religious, and linguistic autonomy for non-dominant groups with a deadline.

### **Prohibition of Propaganda/Hate Speech**

Not present: 0

Prohib\_prop\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical references to prohibiting hostile propaganda, provocative statements, hate speech and/or the display of symbols that could incite violence.

Prohib\_prop\_Enab: 2

Bans for specific forms of hostile propaganda, provocative statements, hate speech and/or the display of symbols that could incite violence without specific deadlines.

Prohib\_prop\_Presc: 3

Bans for specific forms of hostile propaganda, provocative statements, hate speech and/or the display of symbols that could incite violence with specific deadlines.

#### **Security Sector Reform – Joint Army/Police**

Not present: 0

SSR\_jnt\_arm\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical references to the military integration of former combatants into a joint national army or police including the creation of joint units.

SSR\_jnt\_arm\_Enab: 2

Specific provisions for the integration of former combatants into a joint national army or police including the creation of joint units without deadlines for implementation.

SSR\_jnt\_arm\_Presc: 3

Specific provisions for the integration of former combatants into a joint national army or police including the creation of joint units with deadlines for implementation.

#### **Security Sector Reform – Joint Army/Police: Gender (SSR\_jnt\_arm\_gender)**

The agreement includes a gender-focused provision in relation to the new joint units.

No: 0

Yes: 1

#### **Security Sector Reform – Reform of Existing Forces**

Not present: 0

SSR\_exist\_forc\_Rec: 1

The agreement suggests the reform of the security sector with aim to create an inclusive national army.

SSR\_exist\_forc\_Enab: 2

The agreement includes specific provisions for the reform of the security sector with aim to create an inclusive national army through training programmes or vetting of police or security forces. These provisions do not include defined deadlines and pathways to implementation.

SSR\_exist\_forc\_Presc: 3

The agreement includes specific provisions for the reform of the security sector with aim to create an inclusive national army through training programmes or vetting of police or security forces. These provisions are outlined in detail with defined deadlines, procedures, and demonstrable pathways to implementation.

#### **Security Sector Reform – Reform of Existing Forces: Gender (SSR\_exist\_forc\_gender)**

The agreement includes a gender-focused provision in relation to the reform of the security sector.

No: 0

Yes: 1

### **Prisoner Release/Exchange**

Not present: 0

Prison\_rel\_Rec: 1

The agreement suggests or considers the release or exchange of prisoners.

Prison\_rel\_Enab: 2

The agreement commits to release or exchange of prisoners without defined deadlines.

Prison\_rel\_Presc: 3

The agreement commits to release or exchange of prisoners with defined deadlines.

### **Prosecution of Conflict – Related Crimes**

Not present: 0

Prosec\_conf\_crim\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical references to intentions to investigate conflict-related crimes and counter impunity.

Prosec\_conf\_crim\_Enab: 2

Commitment to counter impunity of conflict-related crimes, prosecute conflict-related crimes or prohibit amnesty, without specifying deadlines.

Prosec\_conf\_crim\_Presc: 3

Commitment to counter impunity of conflict-related crimes, prosecute conflict-related crimes or prohibit amnesty, specifying deadlines.

### **Protection of Leaders of Warring Parties (Prot leader war part)**

The agreement includes provisions for the protection of leaders of warring parties, including exiled leaders.

No: 0

Yes: 1

### **Power-Sharing Administration/Civil Service**

Not present: 0

PS\_admin\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical reference to the representation of warring parties (groups or individuals) in public administration bodies and branches of the civil service.

PS\_admin\_Enab: 2

The agreement includes arrangements for the representation of warring parties (groups or individuals) in public administration bodies and branches of the civil service without specific quota or specified numbers of representatives.

PS\_admin\_Presc: 3

The agreement establishes arrangements to guarantee representation of warring parties (groups or individuals) in public administration bodies and branches of the civil service with specific quotas or specified numbers of representatives.

**Power-Sharing Administration/Civil Service – Gender**

Not present: 0

PS\_admin\_gender\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical reference to representation of women in public administration bodies and branches of the civil service.

PS\_admin\_gender\_Enab: 2

The agreement includes arrangements for the representation of women in public administration bodies and branches of the civil service without specific quota or specified numbers of representatives.

PS\_admin\_gender\_Presc: 3

The agreement establishes arrangements to guarantee representation of women in public administration bodies and branches of the civil service with specific quota or specified numbers of representatives.

**Power-Sharing Military/Police**

Not present: 0

PS\_milit\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical reference to the representation of warring parties (groups or individuals) into senior command structures of security forces.

PS\_milit\_Enab: 2

Arrangements for the representation of warring parties (groups or individuals) into senior command structures of security forces without specific quotas or specified numbers of representatives.

PS\_milit\_Presc: 3

Inclusion of representatives of warring parties (groups or individuals) into senior command structures of security forces with specific quotas or specified numbers of representatives.

**Power-Sharing Military/Police – Gender**

Not present: 0

PS\_milit\_gender\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical reference to the representation of women into senior command structures of security forces.

PS\_milit\_gender\_Enab: 2

Arrangements for the representation of women into senior command structures of security forces without specific quota or specified numbers of representatives.



PS\_milit\_gender\_Presc: 3

Inclusion of representatives of women into senior command structures of security forces with specific quota or specified numbers of representatives.

**Power-Sharing Other Body/Commission**

Not present: 0

PS\_other\_bod\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical reference to the representation of warring parties into at least one of the various bodies or commissions.

PS\_other\_bod\_Enab: 2

Representation of warring parties into at least one of the various bodies or commissions without quotas or specified numbers of representatives.

PS\_other\_bod\_Presc: 3

Mandatory inclusion of representatives of warring parties into at least one of various bodies or commissions with specific quotas or specified numbers of representatives.

**Power-Sharing Other Body/Commission - Gender**

Not present: 0

PS\_other\_bod\_gender\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical reference to the representation of women into at least one of the various bodies or commissions.

PS\_other\_bod\_gender\_Enab: 2

Representation of women into at least one of the various bodies or commissions without specific quotas or specified numbers of representatives.

PS\_other\_bod\_gender\_Presc: 3

Mandatory inclusion of representatives of women into at least one of various bodies or commissions with specific quotas or specified numbers of representatives.

**Power-Sharing Political**

Not present: 0

PS\_polit\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical reference to representation of named actors (groups or individuals) in executive and legislative bodies.

PS\_polit\_Enab: 2

Provisions for the representation of named actors (groups or individuals) in executive and legislative bodies without specific quotas or specified numbers of representatives.

PS\_polit\_Presc: 3

Provisions for the mandatory inclusion of representatives of named actors (groups or individuals) in executive and legislative bodies with specific quotas or specified numbers of representatives.

### **Power-Sharing Political – Gender**

Not present: 0

PS\_polit\_gender\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical reference to representation of women in executive and legislative bodies.

PS\_polit\_gender\_Enab: 2

Provisions for the representation of women in executive and legislative bodies without specific quotas or specified numbers of representatives.

PS\_polit\_gender\_Presc: 3

Provisions for the mandatory inclusion of representatives of women in executive and legislative bodies with specific quotas or specified numbers of representatives.

### **Rebel Fragmentation -Inclusion (Rebel fragm Incl)**

The agreement explicitly refers to the possibility of future inclusion of groups that did not sign the agreement.

No: 0

Yes: 1

### **Rebel Fragmentation – Exclusion (Rebel fragm Excl)**

The agreement explicitly excludes groups that did not sign the agreement from future obligations and benefits of the agreement.

No: 0

Yes: 1

### **Restorative Measures – Reconciliation Body**

Not present: 0

Restor\_meas\_recon\_bod\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical reference to the establishment of bodies (such as commissions or panels of enquiry) aiming to promote reconciliation of communities and people affected by the conflict.

Restor\_meas\_recon\_bod\_Enab: 2

The agreement expresses commitment to establish bodies (such as commissions or panels of enquiry) aiming to promote reconciliation of communities and people affected by the conflict without a deadline.

Restor\_meas\_recon\_bod\_Presc: 3

The agreement expresses commitment to establish bodies (such as commissions or panels of enquiry) aiming to promote reconciliation of communities and people affected by the conflict with a deadline.

### **Restorative Measures - Reparations**

Not present: 0

Restor\_meas\_repar\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical references to reparations (symbolic and/or material) to people and communities affected by the conflict.

Restor\_meas\_repar\_Enab: 2

The agreement expresses commitment for reparations (symbolic and/or material) to people and communities affected by the conflict without a deadline.

Restor\_meas\_repar\_Presc: 3

The agreement expresses commitment for reparations (symbolic and/or material) to people and communities affected by the conflict with a deadline.

### **Restorative Measures – Truth Telling/Commissions**

Not present: 0

Restor\_meas\_truth\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical references to the establishment of a truth commission (or other similar non-judicial body).

Restor\_meas\_truth\_Enab: 2

The agreement expresses commitment to establish a truth commission (or other similar non-judicial body) without a deadline.

Restor\_meas\_truth\_Presc: 3

The agreement expresses commitment to establish a truth commission (or other similar non-judicial body) with a deadline.

### **Restorative Measures – Gender**

Not present: 0

Restor\_meas\_gender\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical reference to restorative measures (i.e. measures to heal the wounds of conflict) aiming to address the needs of women.

Restor\_meas\_gender\_Enab: 2

The agreement expresses commitment to undertake restorative measures (i.e. measures to heal the wounds of conflict) aiming to address the needs of women without a deadline.

Restor\_meas\_gender\_Presc: 3

The agreement expresses commitment to undertake restorative measures (i.e. measures to heal the wounds of conflict) aiming to address the needs of women with a deadline.

### **Restorative Measures – Inclusion (Restor\_meas\_incl)**

Restorative measures (of any form) make explicit reference to civil society, victim groups, and/or women.

No: 0

Yes: 1

### **Plural Justice**

Not present: 0

Hyb\_just\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical references to include traditional or religious justice bodies into the judicial system.

Hyb\_just\_Enab: 2

The agreement commits to include traditional or religious justice bodies into the judicial system without deadlines.

Hyb\_just\_Presc: 3

The agreement commits to include traditional or religious justice bodies into the judicial system with clear descriptions of such bodies and deadlines.

#### **Sequencing of Provisions (Sequenc prov)**

The agreement explicitly refers to sequencing of provisions and/or includes a timetable.

No: 0

Yes: 1

#### **Territorial Self-Governance – Representation/Assembly/Parliament**

Representation irrespective of local power-sharing arrangements.

Not present: 0

TSG\_rep\_parl\_Rec: 1

Recognise the need for a regional assembly/parliament.

TSG\_rep\_parl\_Enab: 2

Commitment to set-up a regional assembly/parliament without a deadline.

TSG\_rep\_parl\_Presc: 3

Commitment to set-up a regional assembly/parliament with a deadline.

#### **Territorial Self-Governance – Economic Policies**

Not present: 0

TSG\_econ\_Rec: 1

Recognise the need for policy competence for the subnational unit in economic policies.

TSG\_econ\_Enab: 2

Commitment to set-up policy competence for the subnational unit in economic policies without a deadline.

TSG\_econ\_Presc: 3

Commitment to set-up policy competence for the subnational unit in economic policies with a deadline.

#### **Territorial Self-Governance – Culture/Education Policies**

Not present: 0

TSG\_edu\_cult\_Rec: 1

Recognise the need for policy competence for the subnational unit in culture and/or education policies.

TSG\_edu\_cult\_Enab: 2

Commitment to set-up policy competence for the subnational unit in culture and/or education policies without a deadline.

TSG\_edu\_cult\_Presc: 3

Commitment to set-up policy competence for the subnational unit in culture and/or education policies with a deadline.

### **Territorial Self-Governance – Welfare Policies**

Not present: 0

TSG\_welfare\_Rec: 1

Recognise the need for policy competence for the subnational unit in welfare policies.

TSG\_welfare\_Enab: 2

Commitment to set-up policy competence for the subnational unit in welfare policies without a deadline.

TSG\_welfare\_Presc: 3

Commitment to set-up policy competence for the subnational unit in welfare policies with a deadline.

### **Territorial Self-Governance – Security Policies**

Not present: 0

TSG\_secur\_Rec: 1

Recognise the need for policy competence for the subnational unit in security policies.

TSG\_secur\_Enab: 2

Commitment to set-up policy competence for the subnational unit in security policies without a deadline.

TSG\_secur\_Presc: 3

Commitment to set-up policy competence for the subnational unit in security policies with a deadline.

### **Territorial Self-Governance – Fiscal Autonomy**

Not present: 0

TSG\_fiscal\_Rec: 1

Recognise the need to set-up regional/local responsibility to collect taxes or tariffs.

TSG-fiscal\_Enab: 2

Commitment to set-up regional/local responsibility to collect taxes or tariffs without a deadline.

TSG\_fiscal\_Presc: 3

Commitment to set-up regional/local responsibility to collect taxes or tariffs with a deadline.

### **Territorial Self-Governance – Power-Sharing at the Regional/Local Level**

Not present: 0

TSG\_PS\_local\_Rec: 1

Recognise the need for a regional assembly/parliament with local power-sharing arrangements for relevant groups with a quota.

TSG\_PS\_local\_Enab: 2

Commitment to set-up an assembly/parliament with local power-sharing arrangements with a relevant group quota without a deadline.

TSG\_PS\_local\_Presc: 3

Commitment to set-up an assembly/parliament with local power-sharing arrangements with a relevant group quota with a deadline.

### **Transformation to political parties**

Not present: 0

Transf\_pol\_part\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical reference to the transformation of former conflict groups into political parties.

Transf\_pol\_part\_Enab: 2

Provisions for the transformation of former conflict groups into political parties without specific deadlines.

Transf\_pol\_part\_Presc: 3

Guarantees for the transformation of former conflict groups into political parties with deadlines for implementation.

### **Withdrawal of foreign military forces involved in the conflict**

Not present: 0

Wthdrwl\_foreign\_forc\_Rec: 1

Vague and rhetorical reference to the withdrawal of foreign military forces.

Wthdrwl\_foreign\_forc\_ : 2

Provisions for the withdrawal of foreign military forces without defining deadlines.

Wthdrwl\_foreign\_forc\_Presc: 3

Provisions for the disarmament, demobilisation and repatriation of foreign military forces with defined deadlines.

## 5. Contextual Factors and Conflict-related Conditions

The dataset includes a range of variables capturing the widest possible breadth of explanations for civil war recurrence and non-recurrence, as presented in *How to prevent civil war recurrence: Learning from Failure* (Fontana et al., Forthcoming). We defined and tested each variables according to the most relevant studies as presented below.

### **Civil war recurrence and non-recurrence (success)**

This is a binary variable indicating 1 (non-recurrence) or 0 (recurrence).

### **Count Variable of EGIP with Regional Autonomy (regaut egip groups count)**

This is a 'count variable indicating number of EGIP [Ethnic Group(s) in Power] groups with regional autonomy in this country' (Bormann et al. 2021, 198).

### **Count Variable of MEG with Regional Autonomy (regaut excl groups count)**

This is a 'count variable indicating number of MEG [Marginalised Ethnic Group(s)] groups with regional autonomy in this country' (Bormann et al. 2021, 198).

### **Count Variable of Groups with Regional Autonomy (regaut groups count)**

This is a 'count variable indicating number of groups with regional autonomy in this country' (Bormann et al. 2021, 198).

### **Dichotomous Democracy Measure (bmr dem)**

The variable provides a dichotomous coding of democracy from 1946 to 2015. The 'authors define a country as democratic if it satisfies conditions for both contestation and participation. Specially, democracies feature political leaders chosen through free and fair elections and satisfy a threshold value of suffrage' (Teorell et al. 2021, 123).

### **Deliberative Democracy Index (vdem delibdem)**

This variable corresponds to the question: 'To what extent is the ideal of deliberative democracy achieved?' (Teorell et al. 2021, 532).

### **Deliberative Component Index (vdem dl delib)**

This variable corresponds to the question: 'To what extent is the deliberative principle of democracy achieved?' (Teorell et al. 2021, 532).

### **Discriminated Groups Population (Discrimpop)**

The variable corresponds to the 'sum of the population of all discriminated groups in this group's country (as a fraction of total population)' ((Bormann et al., 2021, 37).

### **Discriminated Populations (ldiscrimpop)**

The variable indicates 'discriminated population as a fraction of ethnically relevant population in this group's country (discrimpop/lpop)' (Bormann et al. 2021, 200).

### **Economic Globalization (dr eg)**

The variable has a scale of 1 to 100 and 'covers both trade flows as well as financial flows. De facto trade is determined with reference to the trade in goods and services.

De jure trade covers customs duties, taxes and restrictions on trade' (Teorell et al. 2021, 174).

**Egalitarian Component Index (vdem\_egal)**

This variable corresponds to the question: 'To what extent is the egalitarian principle achieved?' (Teorell et al. 2021, 533).

**Egalitarian Democracy Index (vdem\_egalDEM)**

This variable corresponds to the question: 'To what extent is the ideal of egalitarian democracy achieved?' (Teorell et al. 2021, 533).

**Electoral Democracy Index (vdem\_polyarchy)**

This variable corresponds to the question: 'To what extent is the ideal of electoral democracy in its fullest sense achieved?' (Teorell et al. 2021, 539).

**Electoral Principle of Democracy (vdem\_edcomp\_thick)**

This variable corresponds to the question: 'To what extent is the electoral principle of democracy achieved?' (Teorell et al. 2021, 533).

**Equality before the Law Mentioned in Constitution (ccp\_equal)**

The variable corresponds to Teorell et al. (2021, 150):

Does the constitution refer to equality before the law, the equal rights of men, or non-discrimination?

1. Yes
2. No
96. Other

**Ethnic Fractionalization (fe\_etrfa)**

The variable 'reflects the probability that two randomly selected people from a given country will belong to different such groups. The variable thus ranges from 0 (perfectly homogeneous) to 1 (highly fragmented). The values are assumed to be constant for all years (Teorell et al. 2021, 268).

**Executive Bribery and Corrupt Exchanges (vdem\_exbrib)**

This variable corresponds to the question: 'How routinely do members of the executive (the head of state, the head of government, and cabinet ministers), or their agents, grant favors in exchange for bribes, kickbacks, or other material inducements?' (Teorell et al. 2021, 534).

**Executive Corruption Index (vdem\_execorr)**

This variable corresponds to the question: 'How routinely do members of the executive, or their agents grant favors in exchange for bribes, kickbacks, or other material inducements, and how often do they steal, embezzle, or misappropriate public funds or other state resources for personal or family use?' (Teorell et al. 2021, 535).

**Executive Embezzlement and Theft (vdem\_exembeZ)**

This variable corresponds to the question: 'How often do members of the executive (the head of state, the head of government, and cabinet ministers), or their agents, steal, embezzle, or misappropriate public funds or other state resources for personal or family use?' (Teorell et al. 2021, 535).



**Fixed Telephone Subscriptions (per 100 People) (wdi\_tele)**

The variable refers to ‘the sum of active number of analogue fixed telephone lines, voice-over-IP (VoIP) subscriptions, fixed wireless local loop (WLL) subscriptions, ISDN voice-channel equivalents and fixed public payphones’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 617).

**Freedom of Religion in Constitution (ccp\_freerel)**

The variable corresponds to Teorell et al. (2021, 150):

Does the constitution provide for freedom of religion?

1. Yes
2. No
96. Other

**GDP per Capita (constant 2010 US dollar) (wdi\_gdpcapcon2010)**

This variable presents data in constant 2010 US dollars (Teorell et al. 2021, 573).

**GDP per Capita (current US dollar) (wdi\_gdpcapcur)**

This variable presents data in current US dollars (Teorell et al. 2021, 573).

**GDP per Capita Growth (annual %) (wdi\_gdpcapgr)**

This variable presents ‘annual percentage growth rate of GDP per capita based on constant local currency. Aggregates are based on constant 2010 US dollars’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 573).

**Human Rights Commission Present in Constitution (ccp\_hr)**

The variable corresponds to Teorell et al. (2021, 150):

Does the constitution contain provisions for a human rights commission?

1. Yes
2. No
96. Other

**ICRG Indicator of Quality of Government (icrg\_qog)**

The variable indicates ‘the mean value of the ICRG variables “Corruption”, “Law and Order” and “Bureaucracy Quality”, scaled 0-1. Higher values indicate higher quality of government (Teorell et al. 2021, 352).

**Judicial Corruption Decision (vdem\_jucorrde)**

This variable corresponds to the question: ‘How often do individuals or businesses make undocumented extra payments or bribes in order to speed up or delay the process or to obtain a favorable judicial decision?’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 537).

**Labor Force, Female (% of Total Labor Force (wdi\_lfpf)**

This variable ‘shows the extent to which women are active in the labor force’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 593).

**Liberal Democracy Index (vdem\_libdem)**

This variable corresponds to the question: ‘To what extent is the ideal of liberal democracy achieved?’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 537).

**Liberal Component Index (vdem\_liberal)**

This variable corresponds to the question: ‘To what extent is the liberal principle of democracy achieved?’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 537-538).

**Media Corrupt (vdem\_mecorrpt)**

This variable corresponds to the question: ‘Do journalists, publishers, or broadcasters accept payments in exchange for altering news coverage?’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 538).

**Mobile Cellular Subscriptions per 100 People (wdi\_mobile)**

The variable Mobile indicates ‘subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service that provide access to the PSTN using cellular technology’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 600).

**Mortality Rate, Infant per 1,000 Live Births (wdi\_mortinf)**

The variable indicates ‘the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 601).

**Mortality Rate, Infant, Female per 1,000 Live Births (wdi\_mortinf)**

The variable indicates the ‘number of female infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 female live births in a given year’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 601).

**Mortality Rate, Infant, Male per 1,000 Live Births (wdi\_mortinf)**

The variable indicates ‘the number of male infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 male live births in a given year’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 601).

**Number of Cabinet Ministers with a Military Title (wgov\_minmil)**

This variable indicates ‘the number of cabinet ministers with a military title’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 649).

**Number of EGIPs (Egip\_groups\_count)**

This is a ‘count variable indicating the number of EGIPs [Ethnic Group(s) in Power] in this group’s country’ (Bormann et al. 2021, 35).

**Number of MEGs (Excl\_groups\_count)**

This is a count variable ‘indicating the number of MEGs [Marginalised Ethnic Group(s)] in this group’s country’ (Bormann et al. 2021, 35).

**Number of People with a Military Title, Based on All Entries for the Country in (wgov\_totmil)**

The variable indicates the ‘number of people with a military title, based on all entries for the country in the dataset’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 651).

**Oil Production Value in 2000 Dollars (ross\_oil\_value\_2000)**

This variable indicates the value of oil production in US dollars in year 2000 (Teorell et al. 2021, 486).

**Participatory Component (vdem\_partip)**

This variable corresponds to the question: ‘To what extent is the participatory principle achieved?’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 538).

**Participatory Democracy Index (vdem\_partipdem)**

This variable corresponds to the question: ‘To what extent is the ideal of participatory democracy achieved?’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 538-539).

**Political Corruption (vdem\_corr)**

This variable corresponds to the question: ‘How pervasive is political corruption?’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 531).

**Political Globalization (dr\_pg)**

The variable has a scale of 1 to 100 and ‘regards the de facto segment measured with reference to the number of embassies and international non-governmental organisations (NGOs), along with participation in UN peacekeeping missions. The de jure segment contains variables focussing on membership of international organisations and international treaties (Teorell et al. 2021, 175).

**Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments (%) (wdi\_wip)**

This variable indicates ‘the percentage of parliamentary seats in a single or lower chamber held by women’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 624).

**Public Sector Corrupt Exchanges (vdem\_excrpts)**

This variable corresponds to the question: ‘How routinely do public sector employees grant favors in exchange for bribes, kickbacks, or other material inducements?’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 534-535).

**Public Sector Corruption Index (vdem\_pubcorr)**

This variable corresponds to the question: ‘To what extent do public sector employees grant favors in exchange for bribes, kickbacks, or other material inducements, and how often do they steal, embezzle, or misappropriate public funds or other state resources for personal or family use?’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 539).

**Public Sector Theft (vdem\_exthfts)**

This variable corresponds to the question: ‘How often do public sector employees steal, embezzle, or misappropriate public funds or other state resources for personal or family use?’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 535-536).

**Refugee Population by Country or Territory of Origin (wdi\_refori)**

The variable indicates the population of refugees according to the country or territory of origin (Teorell et al. 2021, 613). Papua New Guinea is missing a few years. The variable wdi\_refori\_trans replaces the missing ones with 0.

**Religion: Catholic (lp\_cath80)**

The variable indicates ‘Catholics as percentage of population in 1980’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 397).

**Religion Fractionalization in the year 2000 (al\_religion2000)**

The variable ‘reflects probability that two randomly selected people from a given country will not belong to the same religious group. The higher the number, the more fractionalized society’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 99).

**Religion: Muslim (lp\_muslim80)**

The variable indicates ‘Muslims as percentage of population in 1980’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 398).

**Religion: Other Denomination (lp\_no\_cpm80)**

The variable indicates the ‘percentage of population belonging to other denominations in 1980. Defined as  $100 - lp\_catho80 - lp\_muslim80 - lp\_protmg80$  (Teorell et al. 2021, 399).

**Religion: Protestant (lp\_protmg80)**

The variable indicates ‘protestants as percentage of population in 1980’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 399).

**State Fragility Index (cspf\_sfi)**

The variable ‘provides annual state fragility, effectiveness, and legitimacy indices and the eight component indicators for the world's 167 countries with populations greater than 500,000 in 2018’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 171).

**Sum of Population with Regional Autonomy (regaut\_pop)**

The variable indicates the ‘sum of population with regional autonomy in this country (as a fraction of total population) (Bormann et al. 2021, 201).

**Sum of Population with Regional Autonomy and Excluded (regaut\_excl\_pop)**

The variable indicates the ‘sum of population with regional autonomy and excluded (MEG) in this country (as a fraction of total population)’ (Bormann et al. 2021, 201).

**UCDP Conflict Cumulative Intensity (cumulative\_intensity)**

The variable ‘takes into account the temporal dimension of the conflict. It is a dummy variable that codes whether the conflict since the onset has exceeded 1,000 battle-related deaths. For conflicts with a history prior to 1946, it does not take into account the fatalities incurred in preceding years. A conflict is coded as 0 as long as it has not over time resulted in more than 1,000 battle-related deaths. Once a conflict reaches this threshold, it is coded as 1’ (UCDP, 2020, 5).

**UCDP Conflict Intensity level (intensity\_level)**

The variable indicates the ‘intensity level in the conflict per calendar year. The intensity variable is coded in two categories:

1. Minor: between 25 and 999 battle-related deaths in a given year.
2. War: at least 1,000 battle-related deaths in a given year’ (UCDP 2020, 5).

**UCDP States with Troop Supporting Side (side\_a\_2<sup>nd</sup>)**

This variable ‘lists all states that enter a conflict with troops to actively support side A. By definition, only independent states can be a secondary party in conflict. A secondary warring party on side A shares the position in the incompatibility with Side A in the conflict. side\_a\_2<sup>nd</sup> does not need to meet the 25 battle-related deaths criterion to be included in the dataset; an active troop participation is enough’ (UCDP 2020, 3-4).

Recoded into binary variable:

- 1 present
- 0 not present

**UCDP States with Troop Supporting Side B (side\_b\_2<sup>nd</sup>)**

This variable ‘lists all states that enter a conflict with troops to actively support side B. By definition, only independent states can be a secondary party in conflict. A secondary warring party on side B shares the position in the incompatibility with Side B in the conflict. Side\_b\_2nd does not need to meet the 25 battle-related deaths criterion to be included in the dataset; an active troop participation is enough’ (UCDP 2020, 4).

Recoded into binary variable:

1 present

0 not present

### **War History (Warhist)**

This is a ‘count variable indicating number of conflict onsets this group has previously experienced’ (Bormann et al. 2021, 51).

### **War History of Governmental Conflicts (warhist gov)**

This is a ‘count variable indicating number of governmental conflict onsets this group has previously experienced’ (Bormann et al. 2021, 51).

### **War History of Territorial Conflicts (warhist terr)**

This is a ‘count variable indicating number of territorial conflict on-sets this group has previously experienced’ (Bormann et al. 2021, 51).

### **Women Political Empowerment Index (vdem\_gender)**

This variable corresponds to the question: ‘How politically empowered are women?’ (Teorell et al. 2021, 536).

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